

2025年度 入学試験問題（前期 B）

英 語

〔注意事項〕

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題冊子は開かないでください。
- 2 解答はすべて解答用紙の所定欄に記入してください。
- 3 この問題冊子は、12ページあります。落丁・乱丁や印刷不鮮明などがある場合は、手をあげて監督者に知らせてください。
- 4 解答用紙には、解答欄以外には何も書かないでください。問題冊子の余白部分は、下書きなど自由に利用しても差し支えありませんが、ページを切り離してはいけません。

第1問 次の各文のカッコ内に入る最も適切な英語をア～エの中から選び、その記号を書きなさい。

- 問1 The suspect remained () during police questioning.
ア. silence イ. silent ウ. being silent エ. silently
- 問2 What we have to decide now is () we should move to Kamakura or not.
ア. whether イ. which ウ. what エ. that
- 問3 Kevin thought () possible to start the new project in a week.
ア. if イ. it ウ. how エ. what if
- 問4 () your advice, John would not have failed in his first presentation.
ア. With イ. Including ウ. Thanks to エ. But for
- 問5 In my school, some students play tennis and () play soccer.
ア. one イ. another ウ. the other エ. others
- 問6 Alice is a bright and kind girl. In (), she is a good cook.
ア. fact イ. short ウ. addition エ. contrast
- 問7 We must protect the environment. The river should be () from pollution.
ア. absent イ. free ウ. different エ. far
- 問8 The new house is tiny. I should have thrown away all my () before I moved.
ア. future イ. function ウ. fiction エ. furniture
- 問9 All the students are () to wear the school uniforms in our school.
ア. required イ. recovered ウ. released エ. replaced
- 問10 My major is “Child ().” I want to study how children grow up.
ア. Document イ. Department ウ. Disagreement エ. Development

第2問

I 次の各文の下線部と最も意味の近い英語をア～エの中から選び、その記号を書きなさい。

問1 By bus, we'll reach the historical site in two hours.

ア. hand on イ. turn off ウ. leave for エ. arrive at

問2 It is so difficult for me to compose a novel based on my own experience.

ア. struggle イ. write ウ. conduct エ. sell

問3 Planning the next school trip will be very demanding.

ア. difficult イ. necessary ウ. straightforward エ. interesting

問4 I'm concerned about the environment and how climate change will affect us.

ア. worried イ. brought ウ. satisfied エ. absorbed

問5 Regardless of the heavy rain, the marathon organizers decided to proceed with the event.

ア. Considering イ. After ウ. Despite エ. During

II 次の英文の説明として最もふさわしいものをア～エの中から選び、その記号を書きなさい。

問6 This word means a piece of writing about a particular subject in a newspaper or magazine.

ア. article イ. title ウ. printer エ. broadcast

問7 This word is used when you find someone or something, either by accident or because you were looking for them.

ア. collect イ. pursue ウ. accustom エ. discover

問8 This word means that someone or something existed or happened first, before other people or things.

ア. artificial イ. dangerous ウ. original エ. subsequent

問9 This word is used when you have a long journey in a ship or spacecraft.

ア. manage イ. voyage ウ. load エ. venture

問10 This word is used when you are willing to allow people to do, say, or believe what they want without criticizing or punishing them.

ア. behavior イ. attitude ウ. atmosphere エ. tolerance

第3問 次の会話文を読み、後の問いに答えなさい。

Two students are on the train going home from school.

Emi: Hi Lara. How were your classes today?

Lara: Hi Emi. Good, yours?

Emi: Actually, my last class was pretty scary.

Lara: Really? Why?

Emi: We discussed deepfakes in class today. You know, those videos people make putting someone's face on a different body.

Lara: Oh, like those Tom Cruise videos? I've seen some of those on the internet. It looks like he is doing those things, but another person is doing them. They are fun to watch.

Emi: No, this is much more serious. (①) You see, people can take images from our social media posts and use AI to make fake videos.

Lara: You worry too much. Who cares if I am in a video doing or saying something funny? My friends know that I would never do something like that.

Emi: Let me put it another way: fake videos (A) (ア. a イ. could ウ. us エ. committing オ. show カ. crime) or doing things that we didn't or wouldn't normally do.

Lara: Oh. I see what you mean. That does sound like a big problem.

Emi: Look at the trouble caused by posting videos or photos of people behaving poorly online. I mean, some people lose their jobs because of it. We might have problems at school or getting a job if someone posts deepfakes about us.

Lara: The technology to do that to photos has been around for years. Why is this such a big thing right now?

Emi: AI makes it cheaper and easier to do.

Lara: (②), but don't you suppose people will become more aware of deepfakes? Won't they be more careful about what they believe and don't believe?

Emi: Honestly, no. We see so much information. I don't believe we usually take the time to consider whether what we see is real. Take people on this train, for example. You can see them looking at social media, watching videos, clicking the like button, or switching between videos quickly. I don't think they stop to think about whether what they are seeing is real or not.

Lara: (③) we can't unsee an image once we have seen it. Right?

- Emi: Yes. That's right. Another thing we discussed is if people have a sample of your voice, they could make it sound like you are calling someone for help.
- Lara: You mean like using a computer-generated voice to call my grandparents or my parents saying I was in an accident and needed someone to send me money?
- Emi: Exactly. That is something else that can happen.
- Lara: Wow! So, what solutions did your group come up with?
- Emi: First, stop and think before you act. Think about what you see and hear. Then, check the source of the video or image. Is it labeled as a fake? Next, think about whether this person seems likely to do that. If someone is suddenly playing the electric guitar on stage with a band, but there has never been any talk of them playing the guitar before, it's probably a fake.
- Lara: Right, it's like a movie. I might believe that an actor can suddenly do something amazing, but only if we knew they could do it before it happens. You know, suddenly, the story's hero can do karate even though they couldn't fight five minutes ago.
- Emi: Exactly. Another solution we came up with is creating a code word or phrase to say to someone if you need help or money. The government must create laws and SNS companies must make rules.
- Lara: Wow! That sounds like a lot of work.
- Emi: Yeah. It comes down to the fact that we all need to think critically, be aware of red flags, and not believe everything we see or hear.
- Lara: Wow! I see why your class's topic was scary. Deepfakes are a bigger problem than I thought.
- Emi: Yeah. I'm afraid the number of deepfakes will only increase in the coming years. Anyway, here's my stop. Sorry to make you worry. See you tomorrow.
- Lara: OK. See you.

問1 カッコ①～③に入る最も適切な英語をア～エの中から選び、その記号を書きなさい。

①の選択肢

- ア. You should explain yourself.
- イ. Not that I know of.
- ウ. I'm afraid I have no idea.
- エ. Let me explain.

②の選択肢

- ア. I'm not sure
- イ. However
- ウ. Unfortunately
- エ. Therefore

③の選択肢

- ア. All you have to do is
- イ. No, what I am saying is
- ウ. So what you mean is
- エ. I don't agree with you

問2 下線部 (A) を正しい順番に並び替え、2 番目と 5 番目に来る英語をそれぞれ記号で書きなさい。

問3 次の (1) ~ (3) の質問に対する答えとして最も適切な英語をア~エの中から選び、その記号を書きなさい。

(1) What does Lara realize after talking to Emi about deepfakes?

- ア. Deepfakes can be fun to make.
- イ. Deepfakes are not that dangerous.
- ウ. Deepfakes can cause big problems.
- エ. Deepfakes are harder to make than she thought.

(2) What example does Lara give about deepfakes?

- ア. A fake Tom Cruise video she saw on the internet.
- イ. A video of her appearing in an old movie.
- ウ. A video of her playing rock guitar on stage with a band.
- エ. A video of her cat appearing in a popular movie.

(3) What solution does Emi suggest to deal with fake calls?

- ア. Ignore all calls from numbers you don't know.
- イ. Use a code word or phrase with your family and friends.
- ウ. Ignore the phone until you get a text message.
- エ. Post information about the call on social media.

問4 本文の内容と一致するものをア～オの中から1つ選び、その記号を書きなさい。

ア. Deepfake videos are fun to make, and everyone should make one.

イ. Deepfake videos are getting harder to make because AI is improving.

ウ. Deepfake video makers will try to take advantage of your job in the future.

エ. People on the train will hurt their eyes by watching too many videos.

オ. There will be more deepfake videos in the future, so we must be careful.

著作権の都合上、第4問・第5問は省略しています。